## GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: WORK AND EDUCATION

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 3-7, 2016 with a random sample of -1,032—adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of -521—adults who are employed full- or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 6$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of -254—parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 8$  percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 60% cell phone respondents and 40% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2015 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2015 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

P. The Republican Party

|                   | Favorable | Unfavor-<br>able | No<br>opinion |                     | Favorable | Unfavor-<br>able | No<br>opinion |
|-------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|
| 2016 Aug 3-7      | 36        | 57               | 7             | 2006 Apr 28-30      | 36        | 58               | 5             |
|                   |           |                  |               | 2005 Dec 16-18      | 45        | 48               | 7             |
| 2016 Jul 13-17    | 37        | 56               | 8             | 2005 Oct 13-16      | 40        | 50               | 10            |
| 2016 May 18-22    | 36        | 58               | 7             | 2005 Sep 8-11       | 45        | 45               | 10            |
| 2016 Jan 21-25    | 36        | 55               | 9             | 2005 Jul 22-24      | 46        | 45               | 9             |
| 2015 Sep 9-13     | 38        | 60               | 2             | 2005 Apr 1-2        | 50        | 44               | 6             |
| 2015 Jul 8-12     | 35        | 53               | 12            | 2005 Feb 25-27      | 51        | 42               | 7             |
| 2015 Mar 5-8      | 37        | 53               | 10            | 2005 Feb 4-6        | 56        | 39               | 5             |
| 2014 Nov 6-9      | 42        | 52               | 5             | 2004 Sep 13-15      | 55        | 41               | 4             |
| 2014 Sep 4-7      | 40        | 57               | 3             | 2004 Sep 3-5        | 53        | 40               | 7             |
| 2014 Apr 24-30    | 34        | 59               | 6             | 2004 Aug 23-25 ^    | 50        | 41               | 9             |
| 2013 Dec 5-8      | 32        | 61               | 7             | 2004 Jul 30-Aug 1   | 47        | 45               | 8             |
| 2013 Oct 3-6      | 28        | 62               | 9             | 2004 Jul 19-21 ^    | 50        | 43               | 7             |
| 2013 Sep 5-8      | 38        | 58               | 4             | 2004 Jan 29-Feb 1   | 48        | 45               | 7             |
| 2013 Jun 1-4      | 39        | 53               | 8             | 2004 Jan 2-5        | 52        | 40               | 8             |
| 2012 Nov 9-12     | 43        | 50               | 7             | 2003 Sep 8-10       | 50        | 44               | 6             |
| 2012 Aug 20-22    | 42        | 51               | 7             | 2003 Mar 29-30      | 56        | 33               | 11            |
| 2012 Feb 16-19    | 42        | 49               | 9             | 2003 Jan 3-5        | 51        | 38               | 11            |
| 2012 Feb 2-5      | 43        | 54               | 3             | 2002 Dec 16-17      | 51        | 38               | 11            |
| 2011 Sep 8-11     | 43        | 53               | 4             | 2002 Nov 8-10       | 54        | 38               | 8             |
| 2011 Apr 20-23    | 44        | 47               | 10            | 2002 Oct 21-22      | 53        | 35               | 12            |
| 2011 Jan 14-16    | 47        | 43               | 10            | 2002 Sep 5-8        | 54        | 40               | 6             |
| 2010 Nov 4-7      | 45        | 50               | 6             | 2002 Jul 26-28      | 55        | 36               | 9             |
| 2010 Sep 13-16    | 44        | 52               | 4             | 2002 Jan 11-14      | 61        | 30               | 9             |
| 2010 May 24-25    | 36        | 58               | 5             | 2001 Sep 7-10       | 47        | 48               | 5             |
| 2010 Mar 26-28    | 42        | 51               | 7             | 2000 Nov 13-15      | 49        | 43               | 8             |
| 2009 Aug 31-Sep 2 | 40        | 56               | 4             | 2000 Aug 4-5        | 54        | 37               | 9             |
| 2009 May 29-31    | 34        | 59               | 6             | 2000 Jul 25-26      | 49        | 39               | 12            |
| 2008 Nov 13-16    | 34        | 61               | 5             | 2000 Jan 7-10       | 53        | 41               | 6             |
| 2008 Oct 10-12    | 40        | 53               | 6             | 1999 Nov 18-21      | 50        | 44               | 6             |
| 2008 Sep 8-11     | 43        | 53               | 5             | 1999 Apr 30-May 2   | 47        | 44               | 9             |
| 2008 Sep 5-7      | 47        | 47               | 6             | 1999 Feb 19-21      | 45        | 46               | 9             |
| 2008 Aug 30-31 ‡  | 39        | 51               | 10            | 1999 Feb 12-13      | 40        | 54               | 6             |
| 2008 Aug 21-23    | 39        | 52               | 9             | 1999 Feb 4-8        | 45        | 47               | 8             |
| 2008 Apr 18-20    | 39        | 53               | 8             | 1999 Jan 8-10       | 40        | 52               | 8             |
| 2008 Feb 8-10     | 41        | 52               | 7             | 1998 Dec 19-20      | 31        | 57               | 12            |
| 2008 Jan 10-13    | 42        | 49               | 8             | 1998 Dec 15-16      | 43        | 47               | 10            |
| 2007 Nov 2-4      | 40        | 50               | 11            | 1997 Oct 27-29      | 50        | 42               | 8             |
| 2007 Sep 14-16    | 38        | 59               | 4             | 1996 Aug 30-Sep 1 † | 50        | 45               | 5             |
| 2007 Jul 6-8      | 36        | 56               | 8             | 1996 Aug 16-18†     | 55        | 41               | 3             |
| 2007 Apr 13-15    | 42        | 51               | 7             | 1996 Aug 5-7 †      | 51        | 44               | 5             |
| 2006 Nov 9-12     | 35        | 58               | 7             | 1996 Apr 9-10       | 52        | 41               | 7             |
| 2006 Oct 6-8      | 37        | 55               | 8             | 1995 Apr 17-19      | 52        | 42               | 6             |
| 2006 Sep 7-10     | 42        | 53               | 4             | 1992 Jul 6-8 †      | 53        | 39               | 8             |
| 2006 Jul 28-30    | 43        | 50               | 8             |                     |           |                  |               |

<sup>^</sup> Asked of a half sample.

<sup>†</sup> Based on registered voters. ‡ USA Today/Gallup poll asked on Gallup tracking survey

## Q. The Democratic Party

|                   | Favorable | Unfavor-<br>able | No<br>opinion |                     | Favorable | Unfavor-<br>able | No<br>opinion |
|-------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|
| 2016 Aug 3-7      | 44        | 49               | 6             | 2006 Apr 28-30      | 48        | 45               | 8             |
|                   |           |                  |               | 2005 Dec 16-18      | 46        | 45               | 9             |
| 2016 Jul 13-17    | 43        | 50               | 7             | 2005 Oct 13-16      | 52        | 36               | 12            |
| 2016 May 18-22    | 44        | 50               | 7             | 2005 Sep 8-11       | 47        | 41               | 12            |
| 2016 Jan 21-25    | 44        | 47               | 9             | 2005 Jul 22-24      | 52        | 38               | 10            |
| 2015 Sep 9-13     | 43        | 54               | 2             | 2005 Apr 1-2        | 50        | 42               | 8             |
| 2015 Jul 8-12     | 42        | 46               | 13            | 2005 Feb 25-27      | 52        | 41               | 7             |
| 2015 Mar 5-8      | 39        | 51               | 10            | 2005 Feb 4-6        | 46        | 47               | 7             |
| 2014 Nov 6-9      | 36        | 58               | 6             | 2004 Sep 13-15      | 49        | 45               | 6             |
| 2014 Sep 4-7      | 42        | 54               | 3             | 2004 Sep 3-5        | 50        | 41               | 9             |
| 2014 Apr 24-30    | 44        | 50               | 7             | 2004 Aug 23-25 ^    | 54        | 36               | 10            |
| 2013 Dec 5-8      | 42        | 53               | 5             | 2004 Jul 30-Aug 1   | 55        | 37               | 8             |
| 2013 Oct 3-6      | 43        | 49               | 9             | 2004 Jul 19-21 ^    | 48        | 41               | 11            |
| 2013 Sep 5-8      | 47        | 50               | 4             | 2004 Jan 29-Feb 1   | 59        | 34               | 7             |
| 2013 Jun 1-4      | 46        | 48               | 6             | 2004 Jan 2-5        | 47        | 44               | 9             |
| 2012 Nov 9-12     | 51        | 43               | 7             | 2003 Sep 8-10       | 49        | 45               | 6             |
| 2012 Aug 20-22    | 45        | 49               | 5             | 2003 Mar 29-30      | 49        | 39               | 12            |
| 2012 Feb 16-19    | 47        | 46               | 8             | 2003 Jan 3-5        | 52        | 36               | 12            |
| 2012 Feb 2-5      | 49        | 48               | 3             | 2002 Dec 16-17      | 52        | 37               | 11            |
| 2011 Sep 8-11     | 42        | 55               | 4             | 2002 Nov 8-10       | 48        | 42               | 10            |
| 2011 Apr 20-23    | 43        | 49               | 8             | 2002 Oct 21-22      | 58        | 30               | 12            |
| 2011 Jan 14-16    | 46        | 47               | 8             | 2002 Sep 5-8        | 56        | 38               | 6             |
| 2010 Nov 4-7      | 43        | 52               | 5             | 2002 Jul 26-28      | 55        | 34               | 11            |
| 2010 Sep 13-16    | 44        | 53               | 3             | 2002 Jan 11-14      | 55        | 33               | 12            |
| 2010 May 24-25    | 43        | 52               | 5             | 2001 Sep 7-10       | 56        | 38               | 6             |
| 2010 Mar 26-28    | 41        | 54               | 5             | 2000 Nov 13-15      | 53        | 38               | 9             |
| 2009 Aug 31-Sep 2 | 51        | 45               | 3             | 2000 Aug 4-5        | 53        | 38               | 9             |
| 2009 May 29-31    | 53        | 41               | 6             | 2000 Jul 25-26      | 56        | 35               | 9             |
| 2008 Nov 13-16    | 55        | 39               | 5             | 2000 Jan 7-10       | 61        | 33               | 6             |
| 2008 Oct 10-12    | 53        | 42               | 6             | 1999 Nov 18-21      | 51        | 41               | 8             |
| 2008 Sep 8-11     | 53        | 42               | 6             | 1999 Apr 30-May 2   | 53        | 37               | 10            |
| 2008 Sep 5-7      | 51        | 43               | 6             | 1999 Feb 19-21      | 55        | 37               | 8             |
| 2008 Aug 30-31 ‡  | 54        | 37               | 9             | 1999 Feb 12-13      | 56        | 38               | 6             |
| 2008 Aug 21-23    | 55        | 38               | 7             | 1999 Feb 4-8        | 57        | 37               | 6             |
| 2008 Apr 18-20    | 56        | 36               | 8             | 1999 Jan 8-10       | 57        | 35               | 8             |
| 2008 Feb 8-10     | 56        | 38               | 6             | 1998 Dec 19-20      | 57        | 30               | 13            |
| 2008 Jan 10-13    | 55        | 36               | 9             | 1998 Dec 15-16      | 58        | 32               | 10            |
| 2007 Nov 2-4      | 54        | 37               | 10            | 1997 Oct 27-29      | 54        | 39               | 7             |
| 2007 Sep 14-16    | 53        | 43               | 4             | 1996 Aug 30-Sep 1 † | 60        | 36               | 4             |
| 2007 Jul 6-8      | 51        | 41               | 9             | 1996 Aug 16-18†     | 55        | 41               | 4             |
| 2007 Apr 13-15    | 55        | 38               | 7             | 1996 Aug 5-7 †      | 57        | 38               | 5             |
| 2006 Nov 9-12     | 57        | 33               | 9             | 1996 Apr 9-10       | 55        | 38               | 7             |
| 2006 Oct 6-8      | 52        | 38               | 10            | 1995 Apr 17-19      | 51        | 43               | 6             |
| 2006 Sep 7-10     | 54        | 40               | 5             | 1992 Jul 6-8 †      | 54        | 38               | 8             |
| 2006 Jul 28-30    | 52        | 40               | 8             |                     |           |                  |               |

<sup>^</sup> Asked of a half sample.

<sup>†</sup> Based on registered voters. ‡ USA Today/Gallup poll asked on Gallup tracking